

## Ageing in NL: policies and demographics

2.9 million 65+ (17.3 % of population): 720.000 aged 80+

1 out of 5: retired

#### Ageing-in-place as the ideal

#### Nursing homes needed, also in the future

- •Residential care homes phased-out. What to do with existing real estate?
- •New nursing home admissions: higher thresholds. 90,000 people having specialised care

#### Three 'living' arrangements for older people

- 1. High-end rehabilitation: 'return home sooner'
- 2. Intensive nursing home care: 'like home'
- 3. Community care: 'continue living at <u>home</u>'



Thinking about new ways to design aged-care facilities. Working together on creating new communities. Reinventing existing real estate



The nursing home of the future is about working together, being heard, being acknowledged, being autonomous. Just like home!

Nursing home residents are among the least-voiced in our society





#### Interaction with seniors in Living Labs









Gaming: people are in it, to win it!





### Online shopping together with Ahold



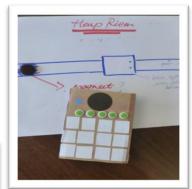






Living labs also allow us to design with care professionals







# Research: People don't ask for housing or technology, but for a sense of home!

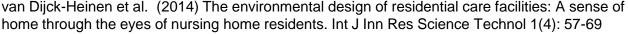
Duyvendak (2009): 'haven' & 'heaven'

Van Steenwinkel et al. (2012):



- The built environment is known to impact the quality of life and the sense of home of nursing home residents.
- Multifactorial phenomenon, which can be studied from many perspectives.
- In practice, aspects of one's sense of home are sacrificed for the sake of functionality







#### Structured review of the sense of home

Overview of factors composing a sense of home in nursing homes **Psychological factors** 1. Sense of acknowledgement 2. Preservation of one's habits and values 3. Autonomy and control 4. Coping Social factors 5. Interaction and relationship with staff 8. Interaction with pets 6. Interaction with other residents 9. Activities 7. Interaction with family and friends The built environment 13. Technology 10. The private space 11. The (quasi) public space 14. Look and feel 12. Personal belongings 15. Outdoors and location



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Rijnaard, van Hoof, et al. (2016) The factors

influencing the sense of home in nursing homes: a

systematic review from the perspective of residents.

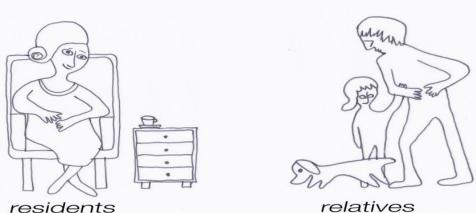
Journal of Aging Research 2016; Article ID 6143645





organization and facilitation of care - to matter

building and interior design - autonomy and control - involvement of relatives quality of care - eating and drinking - engagement with others and activities







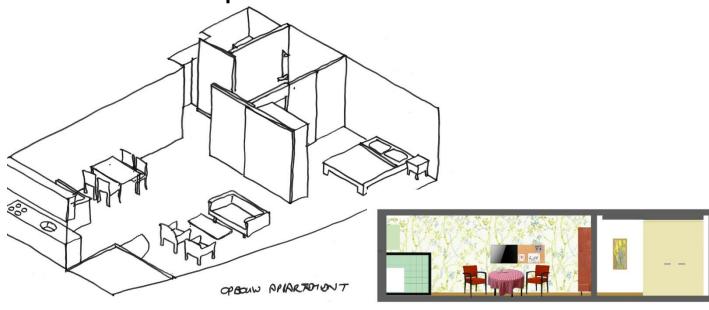
care professionals

connection with nature and outdoors - coping

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# Test living, research, design: sense of home apartment













Look and feel

# Test living, research, design: sense of home apartment



1. The apartment as a place for education

2. The apartment as a place for testing and development

3. The apartment as a source of inspiration

Eijkelenboom, Verbeek, Felix, van Hoof (2017) Frontiers of Architectural Research 6(2) doi: 10.1016/j.foar.2017.02.004 (open access)

# At home... everywhere





joost.vanhoof@fontys.nl

